

Using COSMIC-FFP

for sizing, estimating & planning
in an ERP environment

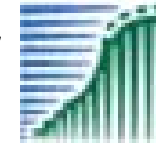
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Setting

- **Dutch Ministry of Agriculture, Nature and Food Quality**



- **Office for Regulations**
- **Financial regulations for 12,600 arable farms, 25,000 dairy farms, eggs and livestock**

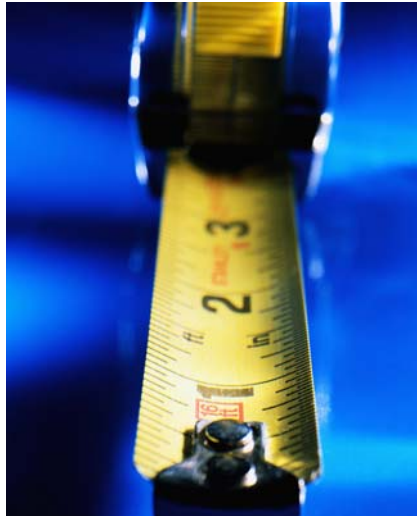


Changing environments

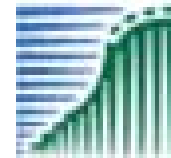
- **Political change**
 - > Product support to income support
- **Technology change**
 - > Dedicated applications to ERP
- **Organisational change**
 - > Design change
- **Production change**
 - > Projects to industrial production



Sizing in an ERP environment

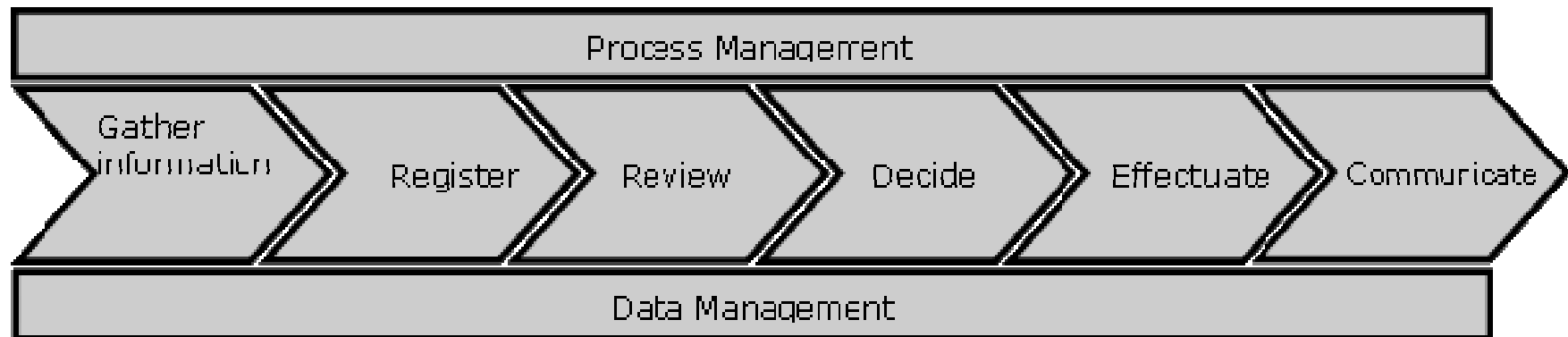


- **Regular ERP implementations are sized per module**
- **Regular software development is sized on data and functions**
- **But how to size this ERP environment**

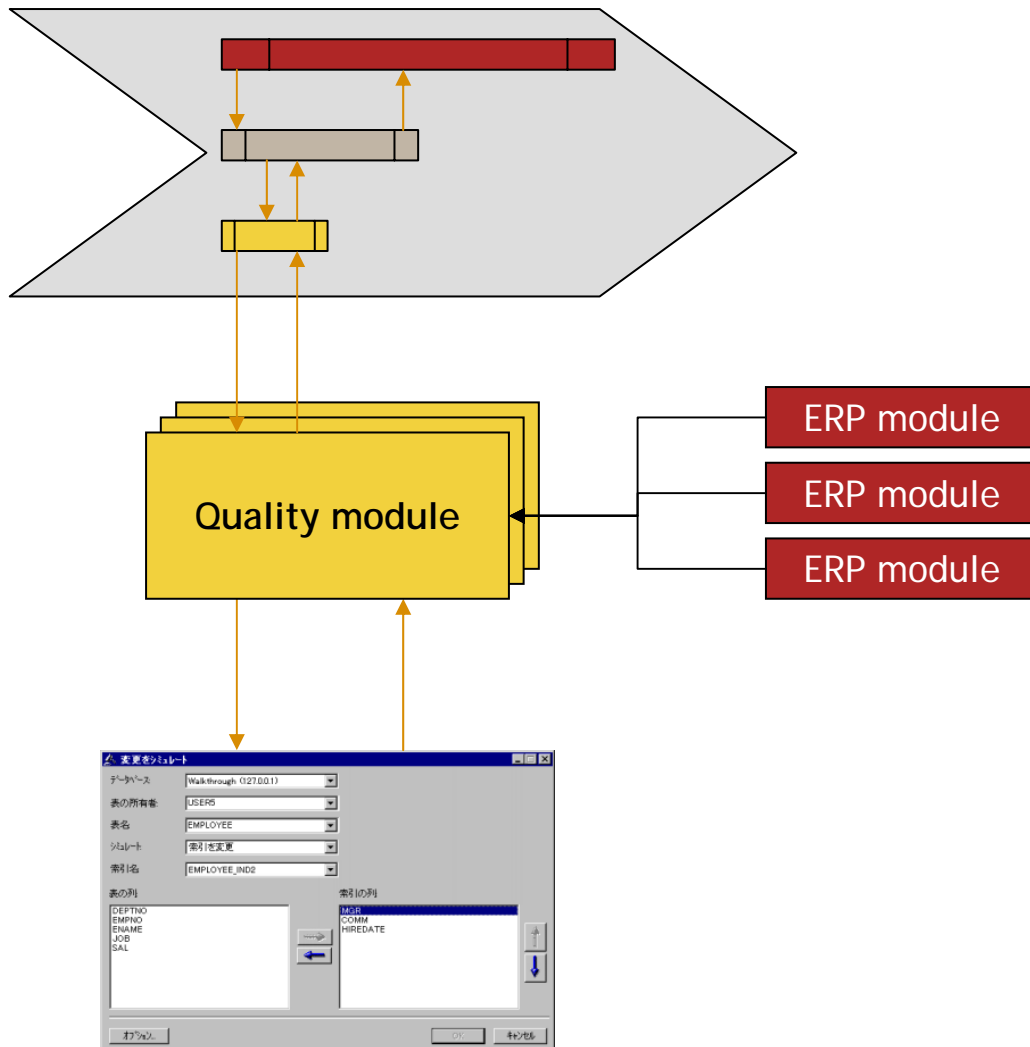


The administrative environment

- **Business Process Model**



The ERP environment



Business Process

- Process
- Sub Process
- Activity

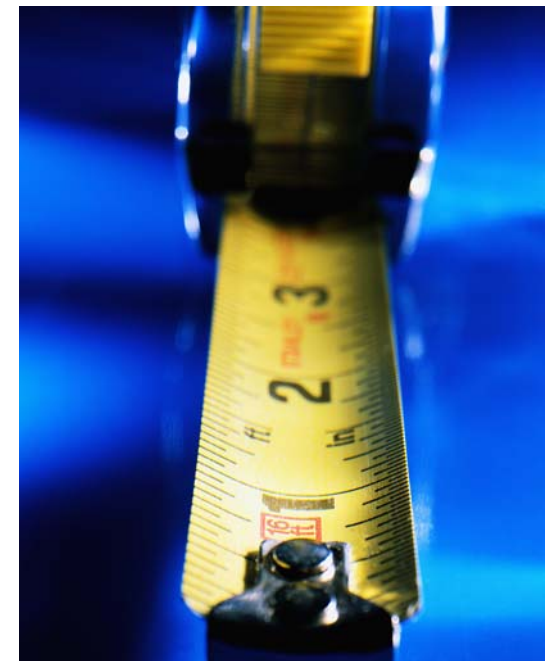
Quality module couples other ERP module functions

Quality module as base for the user interface

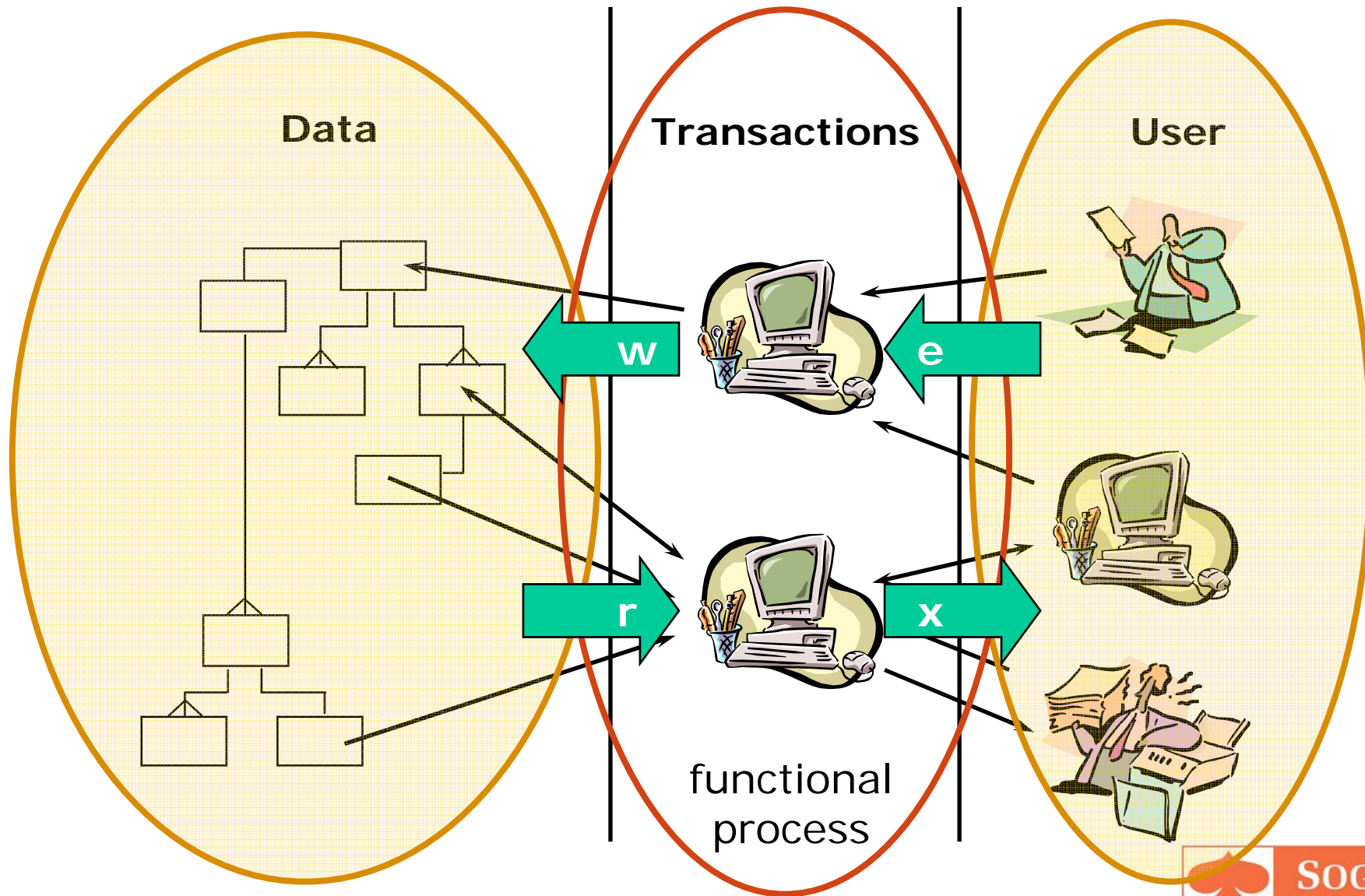
Sizing in the ERP environment

- **The design is focused on activities**
- **No (clear) connection with data**

- **FPA not applicable**



COSMIC Full Function Points



COSMIC Full Function Points

- **Refined approximate COSMIC-FFP:**
 - > **Small** **4 Cfsu**
 - > **Medium** **7 Cfsu**
 - > **Large** **11 Cfsu**
 - > **Complex** **24 Cfsu**



Software production

Software Factory

- **Productivity**
- **Predictability**



Key elements:

- **All-round system engineers**
- **Standard working method**
- **Development tooling**
- **Supporting processes**

Estimating effort in software factory

- **Two types of effort**

- > Time related

- > Size related

Support effort

Direct effort

Direct effort	Support effort
Design adm. organization	Architecture
Design custom software	Project management
Set-up design	ERP set-up
Build custom software	Process improvement
System test	Quality control
Integration test	Metrics office

Planning production

- **Time to delivery**

$$T = \frac{\text{Size}^{(0.17*PL+0.03)}}{PL}$$



- **Staffing
production line(s)**



Staffing production lines

Main factors:



- **Size of process chain**
- **Amount of reuse**
- **Complexity**
- **Autonomy**

Other use of size metrics

- **Stability rate**
- **Direct cost**
- **Scope creep**
- **Change management**
- **Technology choice**



What we have learned



- **COSMIC-FFP is useful in an ERP environment if only process information is available**
- **COSMIC-FFP is useful if parameterization is dominant in the ERP implementation**

What do we want to learn



- **Calibration of refined approximate COSMIC-FFP**
- **Bridging the gap to the sizing of regular ERP implementations**

